European Commission

CEDEFOP
European Centre for the Development of Vocational Training

30 YEARS SHAPING LEARNING AND SKILLS FOR EUROPE

Czechia

Skills development, labour and skills shortages

More about skills in Czechia

BASIC SKILLS

Many people do not have sufficient basic skills, such as literacy, numeracy and digital skills

Average student underachievement rate
15 year-olds; reading, maths, and science

22% 27%

Source: OECD PISA

% of low-performing adults
literacy and numeracy

17% 20%

Source: OECD PIAAC

% of adults with at least basic digital skills
16-74 year-olds

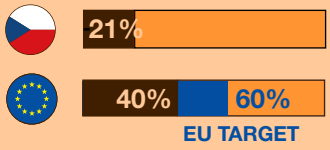
69% 56%

Source: Eurostat Basic digital skills

SKILLS DEVELOPMENT

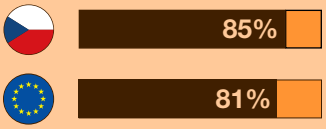
Not enough people are gaining the skills they need for the jobs of today and tomorrow

Participation rate in adult learning



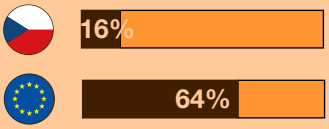
Source: Eurostat Adult education survey

Employment rate of vocational education and training graduates



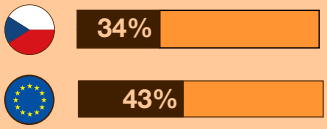
Source: Eurostat Labour force survey

Work-based learning in vocational education and training



Source: Eurostat Labour force survey

Share of young people with higher education



Source: Eurostat Labour force survey

Share of students enrolled in STEM* fields in initial medium-level VET

Source: UOE data collection

Share of students enrolled in STEM fields at tertiary level

(*) science, technology, engineering and mathematics

2 BILLION

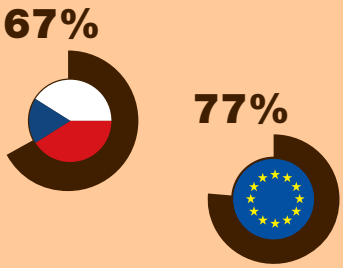
EUROPEAN SOCIAL FUND+ AND RECOVERY AND RESILIENCE FACILITY*
2021-27 estimated investment in skills

(*) ex ante cost estimates

LABOUR & SKILLS SHORTAGES

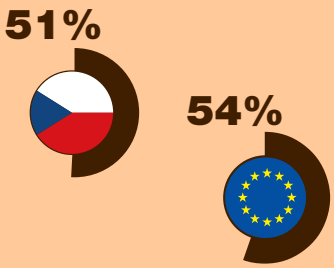
Businesses are struggling to find workers with the right skills to grow and innovate

Companies reporting shortages of skilled workers as an investment barrier



Source: EIB Investment Survey

SMEs reporting difficulties to find employees with the right skills



Source: Eurobarometer SMEs and skills shortages

Top-3 In-demand occupations

- Drivers & vehicle operators
- Technical labourers
- Personal service workers

Source: Cedefop skillsOVATE/ ELA-EURES

Top-3 Growing occupations

- ICT professionals
- Food preparation assistants
- Personal care workers

Source: Cedefop skills forecast